BÉLL POTTER

Analyst

Daniel Laing 612 8224 2886

Authorisation

Chris Savage 612 8224 2835

Electro Optic Systems (EOS)

Early runs on the board

Recommendation

Buy (unchanged)

Price \$1.72

Target (12 months)

\$2.20 (previously \$2.10)

Sector

Capital Goods

27.9%
0.0%
27.9%
\$308.6m
\$331.9m
193.0m
~95%
\$0.8m
\$0.82 - \$2.09

Price Performance (1m) (3m) (12m) Price (A\$) 1.34 1.67 0.99 Absolute (%) 29.48 4.20 76.14 Rel market (%) 25.83 2.46 64.26

First half ahead of BPe

EOS released unaudited results for 1H24, detailing a better-than-expected start to the year. EOS recorded 1H revenue of \$142.6m, which was +92% on 1H23 and represented 59% of BPe CY24 revenue (\$241.1m). We believe the strong 1H result was likely the due to the acceleration of revenues from the 2H into the 1H, rather than any additional contract awards. The cash flow result was slightly weaker than anticipated, with the gross contract asset increasing to \$89.7m and the \$20.5m debt repayment contributing to a reduced cash balance of \$52.2m.

Minor changes to forecasts

We have made no changes to our CY24 revenue forecast (\$241.1m) and expect a softer 2H due to certain revenues being recognised earlier in the year. We are comfortable our full-year forecast is covered by the current orderbook, so any risk to our estimates is likely to the upside based on the potential for new contracts awarded in the 2H. We have updated our working capital forecasts and corresponding cash flows in-line with the announcement, and we expect improved cash flow results in 2H24 and 1H25. Our CY24e EBITDA forecast remains unchanged (\$12.1m) and we continue to forecast a return to profitability in CY25.

Investment view: PT up 5% to \$2.20, retain BUY

Over the past 2 years EOS has consistently performed ahead of expectations and this 1H result again provides a strong foundation for the remainder of CY24 and de-risks our full-year forecasts. The focus for the remainder of the year will turn to growing the order book, with particular focus on the conversion of the Ukraine contracts to unconditional purchase agreements and further RWS sales into Europe. We await further information on the 1H result from the Appendix 4c to be released later this month and the audited 1H24 results to be released in late August.

We increase our price target by 5% to \$2.20, which a >15% premium to the current share price so we maintain our BUY recommendation.

Absolu	ute Price
\$2.5	
\$2.0	1.
\$1.5	
\$1.0	
\$0.5	Luch Color
	ul Oct Jan Apr Jul Oct Jan Apr Jul 2 22 23 23 23 23 24 24 24 EOS ——S&P 300 Rebased

Year End 31 Dec	CY23	CY24e	CY25e	CY26e
Revenue (\$m)	219.3	241.1	286.3	311.6
EBITDA (\$m)	6.8	12.1	30.1	37.4
NPAT (underlying) (\$m)	-34.1	-21.0	3.5	18.5
NPAT (reported) (\$m)	-35.0	-21.0	3.5	18.5
EPS (cps)	-22.0	-11.5	1.8	9.6
EPS growth (%)	NM	NM	NM	NM
PE (x)	NM	NM	94.9	18.0
FCF Yield (%)	NM	-9%	11%	10%
EV/EBITDA (x)	45.4	25.6	10.3	8.3
Dividend (¢ps)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yield (%)	NM	NM	NM	NM
Franking (%)	NM	NM	NM	NM
ROE(%)	NM	NM	NM	NM

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

Earnings Forecast

Forecast and Valuation Changes

Minor changes in forecasts

We have made no changes to our CY24 revenue forecast (\$241.1m) and expect a softer 2H due to certain revenues being recognised earlier in the year.

We are comfortable our full-year forecast is covered by the current orderbook, so any risk to our estimates is likely to the upside based on the potential for new contracts awarded in the 2H.

We have updated our working capital forecasts and corresponding cash flows in-line with the announcement, and we expect improved cash flow results in 2H24 and 1H25.

Our CY24e EBITDA forecast remains unchanged (\$12.1m) and we continue to forecast a return to profitability in CY25.

Figure 1 - Change in key forecasts								
Year end 31 Dec	CY24e	Change	CY25e	Change	CY26e	Change		
Total revenue (A\$m)	241.1	no change	286.3	no change	311.6	no change		
EBITDA	12.1	no change	30.1	no change	37.4	no change		
NPAT	-21.0	no change	3.5	no change	18.5	no change		
Diluted EPS	-11.5c	no change	1.8c	no change	9.6c	no change		
DPS	0.0	no change	0.0c	no change	0.0c	no change		

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

PT up 5% to \$2.20

We have updated each valuation used in the determination of our price target for the earnings changes as well as market movements and time creep.

We have increased the multiple we apply in our EV/EBITDA valuation to 13.0x (prev. 12.5x) and there are no changes to our DCF assumptions.

The change in each valuation and the impact on our PT calculation is shown below.

Figure 2 - Change in valuations and impact on PT									
	Old	l (as at 11-Jun-2		New (as at 16-Jul-24)				
	Valuation	%	Price	Valuation	Price				
	per share	weighting	target	per share	weighting	target			
Methodology									
DCF	\$2.13	50%	\$1.06	\$2.22	50%	\$1.11			
EV/ EBITDA	\$2.07	50%	\$1.04	\$2.18	50%	\$1.09			
Total			\$2.10			\$2.20			

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

Electro Optic Systems

Company Description

Electro Optic Systems (EOS) is an Australian defence manufacturer specialising in advanced weapon systems and satellite tracking technology. The company operates two distinct divisions: EOS Defence Systems and EOS Space Systems, which service a range of military customers around the globe. EOS has offices on four continents and employs a global workforce of around 400 including engineers, technicians and management.

Investment Thesis

We currently have a BUY recommendation on EOS. Our investment thesis is based on:

- Valuation: Our investment thesis is based on the current market valuation of EOS undervaluing the EM Solutions business and essentially providing a free call option on the Defence and Space (exc. EMS) divisions, which we believe are well positioned to produce substantial earnings growth in future periods. We believe a valuation of \$2.20 per share is relatively undermanding considering this translates to a ~10x EV/EBITDA multiple based on BPe CY25 estimates.
- Contracted revenue provides strong visibility: Recent material contract wins in both EOS Defence Systems and EOS Space Systems provides significant revenue visibility throughout CY24 and CY25. This largely consists of contracts to Ukraine (total \$181m), a Western European customer (\$52m), Royal Australian Navy (BPe \$44.9m CY23/24, up to \$202m over 7-year period) and other material contracts announced in the last 12 months.
- Macro tailwinds driving structural growth: We have identified EOS as a major beneficiary of the macro tailwinds driving structural growth in the defence market, as well as the emerging growth market of Space. These tailwinds include 1) geopolitical tensions driving global rearmament, 2) record defence expenditure globally, 3) increasing investment in the Space economy, and 4) the emerging need to protect critical infrastructure in Space.

Key Risks

Key downside risks to our estimates and valuation include (but are not limited to):

- Liquidity and Funding Risks: The company has a significant level of debt, which
 was necessary to recapitalise the balance sheet following the issues experienced
 during CY22. If adequate cash is not received, and the company is unable to make
 scheduled repayments, the group may breach borrowing covenants and/or may not
 have sufficient liquidity and funds to continue operations.
- Sales Revenue Risk: The nature of the industry in which EOS operates suggests a
 significant proportion of future sales revenue will likely materialise in the form of oneoff contracts, often with no recurring revenue. This indicates any failure to continue
 winning new contracts will impact revenue growth and financial performance.
- Supply Chain Risks: In recent years, the company's operations were severely impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. In future, the group's continuing operations may be affected by a range of factors, including the interruption of availability of materials and components caused by supply chain issues, access to operational premises and access to high-level engineering skills and personnel and to customer and supplier facilities and equipment.

Electro Optic Systems as at 16 July 2024

RecommendationBuyPrice\$1.72Target (12 months)\$2.20

Profit & Loss (A\$m)	CY22	CY23	CY24e	CY25e	CY26e	Electro Optic Systems				Year F	End 31 Dec
Year Ending 30 June	G122	U123	G1246	C1236	C120e	Share Price:	\$1.72	v	aluation:	Teal L	\$2.10
Revenue	137.9	219.3	241.1	286.3	311.6	No. of issued shares (m):	193.0		larket cap:		\$331.9m
Growth	-35.0%	59.0%	10.0%	18.7%	8.9%	No. of issued stiales (iii).	193.0	ıv	іаі кет сар.		\$331.3III
O TOWN	00.070	00.070	10.070	10.770	0.070						
Cost of sales	(91.4)	(123.7)	(136.2)	(158.9)	(171.4)						
Gross profit	46.5	95.6	104.9	127.4	140.2	Valuation Ratios	CY22	CY23	CY24e	CY25e	CY26e
Gross margin	34%	44%	44%	45%	45%	Basic EPS (cps)	(36.5)	(22.0)	(11.5)	1.8	9.6
						Diluted EPS (cps)	(36.5)	(22.0)	(11.5)	1.8	9.6
Other income/(expense)	(1.5)	0.2	-	-	-	EPS growth (%)	NM	NM	NM	NM	NN
Expenses (excl. D&A, int.)	(89.7)	(89.0)	(92.8)	(97.3)	(102.8)	PE(x)	NM	NM	NM	94.9	18.0
. , , ,	` '	, ,	` '		, ,	EV/Sales (x)	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
EBITDA	(43.2)	6.8	12.1	30.1	37.4	EV/EBITDA (x)	NM	45.4	25.6	10.3	8.3
Depreciation and amortisation	(11.1)	(12.4)	(13.0)	(13.4)	(13.6)	EV/EBIT (x)	NM	NM	NM	18.5	13.0
EBIT	(54.2)	(5.6)	(1.0)	16.7	23.8	FCF per share	NM	45.8	-15.3	19.6	17.8
Net interest (expense)/revenue	(14.0)	(34.6)	(23.8)	(12.7)	(0.7)	FCF yield %	NM	NM	-8.9%	11.4%	10.4%
Pre-tax profit	(68.2)	(40.2)	(24.8)	3.9	23.1	NTA per share (\$ps)	1.22	0.98	0.97	1.00	1.10
Income tax benefit /(expense)	9.3	6.1	3.8	(0.4)	(4.6)	P/NTA (x)	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
Underlying NPAT	(59.0)	(34.1)	(21.0)	3.5	18.5	Book value (\$ps)	1.36	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.23
Abs & extras.	5.4	(0.9)	-	-	-	Price/Book (x)	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Reported NPAT	(53.6)	(35.0)	(21.0)	3.5	18.5	DPS (cps)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(00.0)	(00.0)	(=,	0.0		Payout ratio %	NM	NM	NM	NM	NN
Cashflow (A\$m)	CY22	CY23	CY24e	CY25e	CY26e	Dividend Yield %	NM	NM	NM	NM	NI/
EBITDA	(43.2)	6.8	12.1	30.1	37.4	Dividend 1 loid 70					
(-) Change in working capital	(0.4)	(102.8)	19.9	(25.9)	(11.1)						
Gross cash flow	(42.7)	109.6	(7.8)	56.0	48.5						
Income tax refunded/(paid)	(1.0)	16.7	3.8	(0.4)	(4.6)	Performance Ratios	CY22	CY23	CY24e	CY25e	CY26e
Operating cash flow	(51.6)	113.1	(21.6)	46.3	43.7	EBITDA Margin (%)	-31.3%	3.1%	5.0%	10.5%	12.0%
Payments for PPE	(19.3)	(2.9)	(7.8)	(8.5)	(9.3)	EBIT Margin (%)	-39.3%	-2.5%	-0.4%	5.8%	7.6%
Payments for Intangibles	-	-	-	-	-	NPAT Margin (%)	-42.8%	-15.5%	-8.7%	1.2%	5.9%
Investing cash flow	(28.3)	(34.7)	0.5	(8.5)	(9.3)	Net debt/(cash)	51.1	(6.2)	(23.2)	(61.1)	(95.5)
Net Proceeds from issue of shares	14.6	-	38.2	-	-	ROE (%)	-25.3%	-17.1%	-9.7%	1.6%	7.8%
Repayment of borrowings	(39.9)	(24.4)	(20.5)	(44.3)	-	NOE (78)	-23.376	-17.170	-3.1 /0	1.070	7.070
Dividends	(00.0)	-	-	-	_	Segments (A\$m)	CY22	CY23	CY24e	CY25e	CY26e
Other	(5.0)	(4.6)	-	-	-	Revenue	0122	0120	01240	01200	01200
Financing cash flow	45.4	(29.1)	17.7	(44.3)	-	EOS Defence Systems	106.0	155.4	163.0	185.8	191.0
Net change in cash	(34.5)	49.3	(3.4)	(6.5)	34.4	EOS Space Systems	32.0	63.9	78.1	100.5	120.6
Cash at start of period	59.3	21.7	71.0	67.6	61.1	Total Revenue	137.9	219.3	241.1	286.3	311.6
Exchange rate impact	(3.0)	(0.0)	-	-	-	Total November	101.5	210.0	24	200.0	011.0
Cash at end of period	21.7	71.0	67.6	61.1	95.5	Revenue Breakdown					
cash at end of period	21.7	71.0	07.0	01.1	33.3	EOS Defence Systems	77%	71%	68%	65%	61%
Balance Sheet (A\$m)	CY22	CY23	CY24e	CY25e	CY26e	EOS Space Systems	23%	29%	32%	35%	39%
Cash and cash equivalents				61.1		LOG opace dystems	2370	2370	32 /0	3370	3370
Inventories	21.7 74.8	71.0 73.4	67.6 96.4	100.2	95.5 115.3						
Trade and other receivables	7.4	8.5	12.1	20.0	21.8						
Contract asset	164.4	68.0	68.7	25.8	17.1						
PPE	37.2	29.5	26.1	22.8	20.1						
Goodw ill and intangibles	24.8	30.7	28.8	27.2	25.7						
Right-of-use assets	18.3	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8						
Other	68.8	92.4	84.1	84.1	84.1						
Total assets											
Trade and other payables	417.4 43.2	393.2 40.8	403.6 48.2	361.0 42.9	399.4 62.3						
Provisions	21.8	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4						
Lease liabilities	24.4	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9						
Lease liabilities Borrowings	72.7	64.8	44.3	23.9	23.9						
Borrowings Other	22.2	24.2	30.4	33.9							
					34.4						
Total liabilities	184.3	194.2	187.3	141.2	161.1						
Net Assets Share capital	233.1 429.0	199.1 428.2	216.3 466.4	219.8 466.4	238.3 466.4						
Share capital	429.0	420.2			400.4						
Other recentes	40 E	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.0						
Other reserves Accumulated losses	12.5 (208.5)	12.6 (241.8)	12.6 (262.8)	12.6 (259.3)	12.6 (240.8)						

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

Recommendation structure

Buy: Expect >15% total return on a 12 month view. For stocks regarded as 'Speculative' a return of >30% is expected.

Hold: Expect total return between - 5% and 15% on a 12 month view

Sell: Expect <-5% total return on a

Speculative Investments are either start-up enterprises with nil or only prospective operations or recently commenced operations with only forecast cash flows, or companies that have commenced operations or have been in operation for some time but have only forecast cash flows and/or a stressed balance sheet.

Such investments may carry an exceptionally high level of capital risk and volatility of returns.

Research Team

Staff Member	Title/Sector	Phone	@bellpotter.com.au
Chris Savage	Head of Research/Industrials	612 8224 2835	csavage
Rob Crookston	Strategy	612 8224 2813	rcrookston
Analysts			
John Hester	Healthcare	612 8224 2871	jhester
Martyn Jacobs	Healthcare	613 9235 1683	mjacobs
Thomas Wakim	Healthcare	612 8224 2815	twakim
Michael Ardrey	Industrials	613 9256 8782	mardrey
Marcus Barnard	Industrials	618 9326 7673	mbarnard
Sam Brandwood	Industrials	612 8224 2850	sbrandwood
Joseph House	Industrials	613 9325 1624	jhouse
Baxter Kirk	Industrials	613 9235 1625	bkirk
Daniel Laing	Industrials	612 8224 2886	dlaing
Hayden Nicholson	Industrials	613 9235 1757	hnicholson
Chami Ratnapala	Industrials	612 8224 2845	cratnapala
Jonathan Snape	Industrials	613 9235 1601	jsnape
Connor Eldridge	Real Estate	612 8224 2893	celdridge
Andy MacFarlane	Real Estate	612 8224 2843	amacfarlane
Regan Burrows	Resources	618 9236 7677	rburrows
David Coates	Resources	612 8224 2887	dcoates
Stuart Howe	Resources	613 9325 1856	showe
Brad Watson	Resources	618 9326 7672	bwatson
James Williamson	Resources	613 9235 1692	jwilliamson
Associates			
Leo Armati	Associate Analyst	612 8224 2846	larmati
Kion Sapountzis	Associate Analyst	613 9235 1824	ksapountzis
Ritesh Varma	Associate Analyst	613 9235 1658	rvarma

Research Coverage & Policies

For Bell Potter Securities' Research Coverage Decision Making Process and Research Independence Policy please refer to our company website: https://bellpotter.com.au/research-independence-policy/.

Authoring Research Analyst's Certification

The Authoring Research Analyst is responsible for the content of this Research Report, and, certifies that with respect to each security that the Analyst covered in this Report (1) all the views expressed accurately reflect the Analyst's personal views about those securities and were prepared in an independent manner and (2) no part of the Analyst's compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed by that Research Analyst in the Research Report.

Research Analyst's Compensation

Research Analyst's compensation is determined by Bell Potter Securities Research Management and Bell Potter Securities' Senior Management and is based upon activities and services intended to benefit the investor clients of Bell Potter Securities Ltd. Compensation is not linked to specific transactions or recommendations. Like all Company employees Research Analysts receive compensation that is impacted by overall Company profitability.

Prices

The Price appearing in the Recommendation panel on page 1 of the Research Report is the Closing Price on the Date of the Research Report (appearing in the top right hand corner of page 1 of the Research Report), unless a before midday (am) time appears below the Date of the Research Report in which case the Price appearing in the Recommendation panel will be the Closing Price on the business day prior to the Date of the Research Report.

Availability

The completion and first dissemination of a Recommendation made within a Research Report are shortly after the close of the Market on the Date of the Research Report, unless a before midday (am) time appears below the Date of the Research Report in which case the Research Report will be completed and first disseminated shortly after that am time.

Dissemination

Bell Potter generally disseminates its Research to the Company's Institutional and Private Clients via both proprietary and non-proprietary electronic distribution platforms. Certain Research may be disseminated only via the Company's proprietary distribution platforms; however such Research will not contain changes to earnings forecasts, target price, investment or risk rating or investment thesis or be otherwise inconsistent with the Author's previously published Research. Certain Research is made available only to institutional investors to satisfy regulatory requirements. Individual Bell Potter Research Analysts may also opt to circulate published Research to one or more Clients by email; such email distribution is discretionary and is done only after the Research has been disseminated. The level and types of service provided by Bell Potter Research Analysts to Clients may vary depending on various factors such as the Client's individual preferences as to frequency and manner of receiving communications from Analysts, the Client's risk profile and investment focus and perspective (e.g. market-wide, sector specific long term and short term etc.) the size and scope of the overall Client relationship with the Company and legal and regulatory constraints.



Disclaimers

This Research Report is a private communication to Clients and is not intended for public circulation or for the use of any third party, without the prior written approval of Bell Potter Securities Limited.

The Research Report is for informational purposes only and is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purpose of sale of a security. Any decision to purchase securities mentioned in the Report must take into account existing public information on such security or any registered prospectus.

This is general investment advice only and does not constitute personal advice to any person. Because this Research Report has been prepared without consideration of any specific client's financial situation, particular needs and investment objectives ('relevant personal circumstances'), a Bell Potter Securities Limited Broker (or the financial services licensee, or the representative of such licensee, who has provided you with this report by arrangement with Bell Potter Securities Limited) should be made aware of your relevant personal circumstances and consulted before any investment decision is made on the basis of this Research Report.

While this Research Report is based on information from sources which are considered reliable, Bell Potter Securities Limited has not verified independently the information contained in this document and Bell Potter Securities Limited and its directors, employees and consultants do not represent, warrant or guarantee expressly or impliedly, that the information contained in this Research Report is complete or accurate.

Nor does Bell Potter Securities Limited accept any responsibility for updating any advice, views, opinions or recommendations contained in this Research Report or for correcting any error or omission which may have become apparent after the Research Report has been issued.

Bell Potter Securities Research Department has received assistance from the Company referred to in this Research Report including but not limited to discussions with management of the Company. Bell Potter Securities Policy prohibits Research Analysts sending draft Recommendations, Valuations and Price Targets to subject companies. However, it should be presumed that the Author of the Research Report has had discussions with the subject Company to ensure factual accuracy prior to publication.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgement of the Author as of the Date of the Research Report and these, plus any other information contained in the Research Report, are subject to change without notice. Prices and availability of financial instruments also are subject to change without notice.

Notwithstanding other departments within Bell Potter Securities Limited advising the subject Company, information obtained in such role is not used in the preparation of the Research Report.

Although Bell Potter Research does not set a predetermined frequency for publication, if the Research Report is a fundamental equity research report it is the intention of Bell Potter Research to provide research coverage of the covered issuers, including in response to news affecting the issuer. For non-fundamental Research Reports, Bell Potter Research may not provide regular updates to the views, recommendations and facts included in the reports.

Notwithstanding that Bell Potter maintains coverage on, makes recommendations concerning or discusses issuers, Bell Potter Research may be periodically restricted from referencing certain Issuers due to legal or policy reasons. Where the component of a published trade idea is subject to a restriction, the trade idea will be removed from any list of open trade ideas included in the Research Report. Upon lifting of the restriction, the trade idea will either be re-instated in the open trade ideas list if the Analyst continues to support it or it will be officially closed.

Bell Potter Research may provide different research products and services to different classes of clients (for example based upon long-term or short term investment horizons) that may lead to differing conclusions or recommendations that could impact the price of a security contrary to the recommendations in the alternative Research Report, provided each is consistent with the rating system for each respective Research Report.

Except in so far as liability under any statute cannot be excluded, Bell Potter Securities Limited and its directors, employees and consultants do not accept any liability (whether arising in contract, in tort or negligence or otherwise) for any error or omission in the document or for any resulting loss or damage (whether direct, indirect, consequential or otherwise) suffered by the recipient of the document or any other person.

In the USA and the UK this Research Report is only for institutional investors. It is not for release, publication or distribution in whole or in part in the two specified countries. In Hong Kong this Research Report is being distributed by Bell Potter Securities (HK) Limited which is licensed and regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission, Hong Kong. In the United States this Research Report is being distributed by Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC which is a registered broker-dealer and member of FINRA. Any person receiving this Research Report from Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC and wishing to transact in any security described herein should do so with Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC.

Disclosure: Bell Potter Securities acted as Manager and Underwriter of EO's \$35m capital raising in March 2024 and received fees for that service.

Bell Potter Securities Limited

ABN 25 006 390 772 Level 29, 101 Collins Street Melbourne, Victoria, 3000 Telephone +61 3 9256 8700 www.bellpotter.com.au Bell Potter Securities (HK) Limited

Room 1601, 16/F Prosperity Tower, 39 Queens Road Central, Hong Kong, 0000 Telephone +852 3750 8400 **Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC** Floor 39 444 Madison Avenue, New York

NY 10022, U.S.A Telephone +1 917 819 1410 **Bell Potter Securities (UK) Limited** 16 Berkeley Street London, England

W1J 8DZ, United Kingdom Telephone +44 7734 2929

