

Analyst

Chris Savage 612 8224 2835

Authorisation

Sam Brandwood 612 8224 2850

AMA Group (AMA)

Still needs work

Recommendation

Buy (unchanged)

Price

\$0.16

Target (12 months)

\$0.28 (previously \$0.34)

GICS Sector

Automobiles and Components

Expected Return

Capital growth	75.0%
Dividend yield	0.0%
Total expected return	75.0%

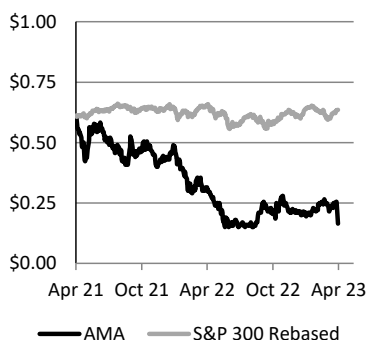
Company Data & Ratios

Enterprise value	\$354.4m
Market cap	\$171.7m
Issued capital	1,073.1m
Free float	95%
Avg. daily val. (52wk)	\$489,965
12 month price range	\$0.145 - \$0.32

Price Performance

	(1m)	(3m)	(12m)
Price (A\$)	0.25	0.21	0.30
Absolute (%)	-34.00	-19.51	-45.00
Rel market (%)	-39.16	-22.66	-43.33

Absolute Price



SOURCE: IRESS

Downgrades FY23 guidance

AMA downgraded its FY23 normalised EBITDA guidance from \$70-90m to \$60-68m (vs BP forecast \$71m) and cited “ongoing margin compression” as the key reason which was driven by labour constraints, higher employee costs and many contracts not containing appropriate adjustment mechanisms from inflation and/or repair severity. The company added that it will “confirm or update FY24 guidance upon the earlier of finalisation of the outcome of Capital SMART repricing or at FY23 results”. AMA also released its Appendix 4C for 3QFY23 and the key take-outs were: operating cash flow of \$0.3m; continued upward trend in underlying cash flows over first three quarters; investing cash flow of negative \$5.5m; and cash balance at 31 March of \$20.5m. The company said covenant testing requirements were satisfied at 31 December and are also expected to be satisfied at 31 March.

EBITDA downgrades of 7-8%

We have downgraded our normalised EBITDA forecasts in FY23, FY24 and FY25 by 8%, 7% and 7%. We now forecast FY23 normalised EBITDA of \$65m which is well within the updated \$60-68m guidance range. We also now forecast FY24 normalised EBITDA of \$102m which is still below the current \$120-140m guidance range and so continue to believe there is downside risk to next year’s guidance. We now expect a cash balance of c.\$25m at 30 June 2023 and do not assume a capital raise in our forecasts though this now cannot be ruled out.

Investment view: PT down 18% to \$0.28, Maintain BUY

We have updated each valuation used in the determination of our price target for the earnings changes as well as market movements and time creep. There is no change in the 3.75x multiple we apply in the EV/EBITDA valuation but we have modestly increased the WACC in the DCF from 11.3% to 11.4% due to the current macro environment and an increase in the cost of debt. The net result is an 18% decrease in our PT to \$0.28 which is still a material premium to the share price so we maintain our BUY recommendation.

Earnings Forecast

Year end 30 June	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Total revenue (A\$m)	844.7	881.3	943.8	988.8
EBITDA (normalised) (A\$m)	21.8	65.0	101.5	110.9
NPAT (statutory) (A\$m)	-144.5	-38.1	-2.3	13.7
EPS (diluted) (cps)	-15.1	-3.6	-0.2	1.3
EPS growth (%)	NM	NM	NM	NM
PER (x)	NM	NM	NM	12.6
Price/CF (x)	NM	18.6	2.8	2.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	19.1	5.8	3.5	3.2
Dividend (€ps)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yield (%)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
ROE (%)	NM	NM	NM	6.1%
Franking (%)	0%	0%	0%	0%

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

Forecast and Valuation Changes

EBITDA Downgrades of 7-8%

We have downgraded our normalised EBITDA forecasts in FY23, FY24 and FY25 by 8%, 7% and 7%. We now forecast FY23 normalised EBITDA of \$65m which is well within the updated \$60-68m guidance range. We also now forecast FY24 normalised EBITDA of \$102m which is still below the current \$120-140m guidance range and so continue to believe there is downside risk to next year's guidance. This is obviously largely dependent on the outcome of Capital SMART repricing for FY24 and beyond. We now expect a cash balance of c.\$25m at 30 June 2023 and do not assume a capital raise in our forecasts though this now cannot be ruled out.

A summary of the changes in our key forecasts is shown below.

Figure 1 - Change in key forecasts

Year end 30 June	FY23e			FY24e			FY25e		
	Old	New	Change	Old	New	Change	Old	New	Change
Total revenue (A\$m)	881.3	881.3	0.0%	943.8	943.8	0.0%	988.8	988.8	0.0%
Normalised EBITDA (post AASB 16)	71.0	65.0	-8.4%	109.6	101.5	-7.4%	119.5	110.9	-7.1%
NPAT after OEI	-33.7	-38.1	NM	5.4	-2.3	NM	21.3	13.7	-36.0%
Diluted EPS	-3.1c	-3.6c	NM	0.5c	-0.2c	NM	2.0c	1.3c	-36.0%
DPS	0.0c	0.0c	NM	0.0c	0.0c	NM	0.0c	0.0c	NM

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

18% Decrease in PT to \$0.28

We have updated each valuation used in the determination of our price target for the earnings changes as well as market movements and time creep. There is no change in the 3.75x multiple we apply in the EV/EBITDA valuation but we have modestly increased the WACC in the DCF from 11.3% to 11.4% due to the current macro environment and an increase in the cost of debt.

The change in each valuation and the impact on our PT calculation is shown below.

Figure 2 - Change in valuations and impact on PT

Methodology	Old (as at 21-Feb-23)			New (as at 17-Apr-23)		
	Valuation per share	% weighting	Price target	Valuation per share	% weighting	Price target
EV/EBITDA	\$0.23	50%	\$0.12	\$0.18	50%	\$0.09
DCF	\$0.45	50%	\$0.23	\$0.38	50%	\$0.19
Total			\$0.34			\$0.28

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

The figure shows a double digit percentage decrease in both valuations. The net result is an 18% decrease in our PT to \$0.28 which is still a material premium to the share price so we maintain our BUY recommendation. Key focus now is on the outcome of Capital SMART repricing for FY24 – and beyond – and whether or not AMA maintains or downgrades its FY24 guidance. This is likely to be known in the next few months. Key downside risk is if the company needs to do a capital raising and in our view this will be partly dependent on how good or bad the outcome is on the Capital SMART repricing.

AMA Group

Company Description

AMA Group (AMA) is the largest accident repair group in Australia with approximately 127 vehicle panel repair shops. The company also has a presence in New Zealand with 5 vehicle panel repair shops. AMA sold its parts business in 1HFY21 and its remanufacturer of automatic transmissions – called Fluid Drive – in 1HFY23 so is now almost a pure play accident repair group. The only part of the company outside of panel repair is the Supply business – previously called ACM Auto parts – which is predominantly a parts recycler.

Investment Thesis

We maintain our BUY recommendation on AMA. Our investment thesis is based on:

- **Valuation:** Our 12 month price target on AMA is \$0.28. The price target is generated from a blend of two valuation methodologies we apply to the company: EV/EBITDA and DCF. The price target is a 75% premium to the current share price and the total expected return (which includes the forecast dividend yield) is the same.
- **Consolidation opportunity:** AMA is the largest accident repair group in Australia but still only has around a 13% market share in what is a very fragmented industry. AMA is well positioned to lead consolidation in the industry and has a track record of successfully integrating acquisitions. A lack of strength in the Balance Sheet at present, however, suggests this opportunity is currently on hold.
- **Headwinds starting to turn:** AMA has been facing headwinds largely driven by the lockdowns and labour shortages associated with COVID-19. These headwinds appear situational rather than structural, however, and are now starting to turn as repair volumes return to more normal levels and international borders reopen allowing foreign workers into the country again.

Key Risks

Key downside risks to our estimates and valuation include (but are not limited to):

- **Acquisition risk:** The business model of AMA is to acquire, operate and develop complementary businesses in the automotive aftercare market. A risk is that an acquisition may not deliver to the expectations of AMA and this may negatively impact the financial performance of the company. A further risk is there may need to be a write down of goodwill or other intangibles associated with the acquisition.
- **Integration risk:** Every acquisition of AMA needs to be integrated into the group and this involves the centralising of finance and admin systems and potentially also the rationalisation of production process and brand integration. Integration is key for a successful acquisition and in some cases can be the key driver of an acquisition if cost savings or synergies are expected to be achieved. A risk, therefore, is the integration does not go well and/or the expected level of cost savings or synergies is not achieved.
- **Personnel risk:** A key strength of AMA is its experienced management team who have long standing customer relationships and a proven track record of targeted acquisitions and successful integration. A risk is that some key management leave the company and with that also goes one or more key customer relationships and lowers the overall experience level of the team which could have an adverse effect on the financial performance of the company.

Table 1 - Financial summary

AMA Group (AMA)						Share price:	\$0.16	Target price:	\$0.28		
						No. of issued shares:	1,073.1m	Market cap:	\$171.7m		
Profit & Loss (A\$m)						Valuation data					
Year end 30 Jun	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	Year end 30 Jun	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Revenue from operations	916.2	837.8	876.2	938.9	984.2	NPAT (A\$m)	-97.4	-144.5	-38.1	-2.3	13.7
Other revenue (excl. int.)	3.1	6.9	5.1	4.8	4.5	Diluted EPS (cps)	-13.2	-15.1	-3.6	-0.2	1.3
Total revenue (excl. int.)	919.3	844.7	881.3	943.8	988.8	Change	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Change	11%	-8%	4%	7%	5%	P/E ratio (x)	NM	NM	NM	NM	12.6
Expenses (excl. D&A, int.)	-813.6	-826.1	-819.8	-843.2	-877.8	CFPS (cps)	7.1	-3.0	0.9	5.7	7.1
% of revenue	-88.8%	-98.6%	-93.6%	-89.8%	-89.2%	Price/CF (x)	2.3	NM	18.6	2.8	2.3
EBITDA (statutory)	105.6	18.6	61.5	100.5	110.9	DPS (cps)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depreciation	-63.3	-61.0	-59.5	-58.0	-56.6	Yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Amortisation	-17.9	-17.7	-16.4	-16.0	-15.6	Franking	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Impairment	-102.5	-105.5	-5.0	0.0	0.0	EV/EBITDA (x)	3.4	19.1	5.8	3.5	3.2
EBIT	-78.1	-165.7	-19.4	26.5	38.8	NTA per share (cps)	-40.2	-21.9	-24.6	-24.9	-24.1
Net interest (expense)/revenue	-29.9	-31.1	-36.6	-32.0	-26.4	Price/NTA (x)	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Pre-tax profit bef. adjust.	-108.0	-196.8	-55.9	-5.5	12.4	Normalised EBITDA	116.4	21.8	65.0	101.5	110.9
Fair value adjustments	-6.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	EV/Normalised EBITDA (x)	3.0	16.3	5.4	3.5	3.2
Pre-tax profit from ops.	-114.0	-183.1	-55.3	-5.5	12.4	Performance ratios					
Profit from discount ops	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Year end 30 Jun	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Pre-tax profit	-101.8	-183.1	-55.3	-5.5	12.4	EBITDA margin	11.5%	2.2%	7.0%	10.7%	11.3%
Income tax expense	2.3	34.8	13.8	0.3	-1.2	Return on assets	-8.8%	-15.1%	-4.6%	-0.6%	1.3%
NPAT before OEI	-99.5	-148.3	-41.5	-5.2	11.1	Return on equity	NM	NM	NM	NM	6.1%
OEI	2.1	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.5	ROIC	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
NPAT after OEI	-97.4	-144.5	-38.1	-2.3	13.7	Payout ratio	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Change	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	Effective tax rate	-2.2%	-19.0%	-25.0%	-5.0%	-10.0%
Cash Flow (A\$m)						Leverage ratios					
Year end 30 Jun	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	Year end 30 Jun	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
EBITDA	105.6	18.6	61.5	100.5	110.9	Net debt/(cash) (A\$m)	206.0	164.0	188.3	172.9	152.1
Change in working capital	-19.6	-19.5	-29.6	-7.2	-7.0	Net debt/equity	82%	75%	104%	96%	79%
Gross cash flow	86.0	-0.9	32.0	93.3	104.0	Gearing	45%	43%	51%	49%	44%
Interest received	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	Net debt/EBITDA (x)	2.0	8.8	3.1	1.7	1.4
Interest paid	-27.0	-26.4	-36.6	-32.0	-26.4	Net interest cover (x)	-2.6	-5.3	-0.5	0.8	1.5
Tax paid	-7.2	-1.2	13.8	0.3	-1.2	Segmentals (A\$m)					
Operating cash flow	52.1	-28.2	9.2	61.6	76.3	Revenue	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Proceeds from sale of PPE/bus.	63.9	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	Vehicle collision repairs	775.4	687.7	756.5	813.2	853.9
Payments for PPE	-12.5	-6.8	-10.0	-15.0	-17.5	Heavy motor	54.1	53.9	63.3	66.5	68.1
Payments for intangibles	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	Supply	86.7	96.2	91.4	96.0	100.8
Payments for acquisitions	-17.9	-10.8	-2.5	-7.5	-12.5	Total revenue	916.2	837.8	876.2	938.9	984.2
Loans and other investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Other income (excl. int.)	3.1	6.9	5.1	4.8	4.5
Investing cash flow	33.3	-18.0	-10.0	-22.5	-30.0	Total revenue and other inc.	919.3	844.7	881.3	943.8	988.8
Equity raised	0.0	95.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	EBITDA					
Change in borrowings	-102.5	-28.5	0.0	-10.0	-20.0	Vehicle collision repairs	95.7	24.4	51.1	89.5	98.2
Lease payments	-31.6	-32.5	-30.0	-29.0	-28.0	Heavy motor	12.6	10.8	12.0	13.3	14.3
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	2.5	Supply	2.2	1.2	5.0	4.8	5.8
Financing cash flows	-134.1	34.2	-26.7	-36.1	-45.5	Corporate/eliminations	-4.2	-17.3	-6.6	-7.0	-7.4
Net change in cash	-48.7	-11.9	-27.5	2.9	0.8	Total EBITDA	106.3	19.1	61.5	100.5	110.9
Cash at start of period	112.9	64.2	52.2	24.7	27.6	Interims (A\$m)					
Exchange rate impact	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Year end 30 Jun	1HFY22	2HFY22	1HFY23	2HFY23e	
Cash at end of period	64.2	52.2	24.7	27.6	28.4	Revenue from operations	416.6	421.2	423.3	452.9	
Balance Sheet (A\$m)						Other revenue	1.5	5.4	2.9	2.2	
Year end 30 Jun	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	Total revenue	418.1	426.6	426.2	455.1	
Cash	64.2	52.2	24.7	27.6	28.4	Change	-4%	0%	2%	0%	
Current receivables	72.9	67.4	70.1	75.1	78.7	EBITDA (statutory)	2.7	15.8	23.0	38.6	
Inventories	32.4	39.6	52.6	61.0	68.9	Depreciation	-29.6	-31.4	-29.8	-29.7	
Other current assets	7.6	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	Amortisation/impairment	-25.6	-97.6	-12.8	-8.6	
PPE	379.6	319.9	257.8	204.9	156.8	EBIT	-52.5	-113.2	-19.7	0.3	
Intangibles - Goodwill	349.2	268.4	264.6	268.4	274.6	Net interest (expense)/revenue	-15.5	-15.6	-18.3	-18.3	
Intangibles - Other	202.7	185.8	180.7	178.4	178.1	Pre-tax profit bef. adjust.	-68.0	-128.8	-37.9	-18.0	
Other non-current assets	18.6	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	Fair value adjustments	0.0	13.7	0.7	0.0	
Total assets	1,127.2	984.7	902.0	866.9	837.0	Pre-tax profit	-68.0	-115.1	-37.3	-18.0	
Payables	119.2	102.2	87.6	93.9	98.4	Pre-tax profit from ops.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Current borrowings	32.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Profit from discount ops	-68.0	-115.1	-37.3	-18.0	
Current provisions	34.2	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	Income tax expense	20.0	14.8	10.0	3.8	
Other current liabilities	14.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	NPAT before OEI	-48.0	-100.3	-27.2	-14.2	
Non-current borrowings	237.7	205.1	205.1	195.1	175.1	OEI	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	
Non-current provisions	64.1	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	NPAT after OEI	-46.3	-98.2	-25.8	-12.4	
Other non-current liabilities	47.6	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	Normalised EBITDA	4.1	17.1	25.3	39.8	
Total liabilities	876.2	764.9	720.3	687.6	644.1						
Contributed equity	424.4	536.7	536.7	536.7	536.7						
Reserves	0.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1						
Retained earnings/(losses)	-188.3	-332.5	-370.6	-373.0	-359.3						
Outside equity interest	14.2	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4						
Total shareholders' equity	250.9	219.8	181.6	179.3	193.0						

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

Recommendation structure

Buy: Expect >15% total return on a 12 month view. For stocks regarded as 'Speculative' a return of >30% is expected.

Hold: Expect total return between -5% and 15% on a 12 month view

Sell: Expect <-5% total return on a 12 month view

Speculative Investments are either start-up enterprises with nil or only prospective operations or recently commenced operations with only forecast cash flows, or companies that have commenced operations or have been in operation for some time but have only forecast cash flows and/or a stressed balance sheet.

Such investments may carry an exceptionally high level of capital risk and volatility of returns.

Research Team

Staff Member	Title/Sector	Phone	@bellpotter.com.au
Chris Savage	Head of Research/Industrials	612 8224 2835	csavage
Analysts			
John Hester	Healthcare	612 8224 2871	jhester
Anubhav Saxena	Healthcare	612 8224 2846	asaxena
Tara Speranza	Healthcare	612 8224 2815	tsperanza
Michael Ardrey	Industrials	613 9256 8782	mardrey
Marcus Barnard	Industrials	618 9326 7673	mbarnard
Sam Brandwood	Industrials	612 8224 2850	sbrandwood
Olivia Hagglund	Industrials	612 8224 2813	ohagglund
Daniel Laing	Industrials	613 8224 2886	dlaing
Chami Ratnapala	Industrials	612 8224 2845	cratnapala
Jonathan Snape	Industrials	613 9235 1601	jsnape
Thomas Sima	Industrials	612 8224 2843	tsima
David Coates	Resources	612 8224 2887	dcoates
Stuart Howe	Resources	613 9235 1856	showe
Brad Watson	Resources	618 9326 7672	bwatson
Regan Burrows	Resources	618 9326 7677	rburrows
Joseph House	Resources	613 9235 1624	jhouse
Associates			
James Williamson	Associate Analyst	613 9235 1692	jwilliamson
Connor Eldridge	Associate Analyst	612 8224 2893	celdridge
Baxter Kirk	Associate Analyst	613 9235 1625	bkirk

Research Coverage & Policies

For Bell Potter Securities' Research Coverage Decision Making Process and Research Independence Policy please refer to our company website: <https://bellpotter.com.au/research-independence-policy/>.

Authoring Research Analyst's Certification

The Authoring Research Analyst is responsible for the content of this Research Report, and, certifies that with respect to each security that the Analyst covered in this Report (1) all the views expressed accurately reflect the Analyst's personal views about those securities and were prepared in an independent manner and (2) no part of the Analyst's compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed by that Research Analyst in the Research Report.

Research Analyst's Compensation

Research Analyst's compensation is determined by Bell Potter Securities Research Management and Bell Potter Securities' Senior Management and is based upon activities and services intended to benefit the investor clients of Bell Potter Securities Ltd. Compensation is not linked to specific transactions or recommendations. Like all Company employees Research Analysts receive compensation that is impacted by overall Company profitability.

Prices

The Price appearing in the Recommendation panel on page 1 of the Research Report is the Closing Price on the Date of the Research Report (appearing in the top right hand corner of page 1 of the Research Report), unless a before midday (am) time appears below the Date of the Research Report in which case the Price appearing in the Recommendation panel will be the Closing Price on the business day prior to the Date of the Research Report.

Availability

The completion and first dissemination of a Recommendation made within a Research Report are shortly after the close of the Market on the Date of the Research Report, unless a before midday (am) time appears below the Date of the Research Report in which case the Research Report will be completed and first disseminated shortly after that am time

Dissemination

Bell Potter generally disseminates its Research to the Company's Institutional and Private Clients via both proprietary and non-proprietary electronic distribution platforms. Certain Research may be disseminated only via the Company's proprietary distribution platforms; however such Research will not contain changes to earnings forecasts, target price, investment or risk rating or investment thesis or be otherwise inconsistent with the Author's previously published Research. Certain Research is made available only to institutional investors to satisfy regulatory requirements. Individual Bell Potter Research Analysts may also opt to circulate published Research to one or more Clients by email; such email distribution is discretionary and is done only after the Research has been disseminated. The level and types of service provided by Bell Potter Research Analysts to Clients may vary depending on various factors such as the Client's individual preferences as to frequency and manner of receiving communications from Analysts, the Client's risk profile and investment focus and perspective (e.g. market-wide, sector specific long term and short term etc.) the size and scope of the overall Client relationship with the Company and legal and regulatory constraints.

Disclaimers

This Research Report is a private communication to Clients and is not intended for public circulation or for the use of any third party, without the prior written approval of Bell Potter Securities Limited.

The Research Report is for informational purposes only and is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purpose of sale of a security. Any decision to purchase securities mentioned in the Report must take into account existing public information on such security or any registered prospectus.

This is general investment advice only and does not constitute personal advice to any person. Because this Research Report has been prepared without consideration of any specific client's financial situation, particular needs and investment objectives ('relevant personal circumstances'), a Bell Potter Securities Limited Broker (or the financial services licensee, or the representative of such licensee, who has provided you with this report by arrangement with Bell Potter Securities Limited) should be made aware of your relevant personal circumstances and consulted before any investment decision is made on the basis of this Research Report.

While this Research Report is based on information from sources which are considered reliable, Bell Potter Securities Limited has not verified independently the information contained in this document and Bell Potter Securities Limited and its directors, employees and consultants do not represent, warrant or guarantee expressly or impliedly, that the information contained in this Research Report is complete or accurate.

Nor does Bell Potter Securities Limited accept any responsibility for updating any advice, views, opinions or recommendations contained in this Research Report or for correcting any error or omission which may have become apparent after the Research Report has been issued.

Bell Potter Securities Research Department has received assistance from the Company referred to in this Research Report including but not limited to discussions with management of the Company. Bell Potter Securities Policy prohibits Research Analysts sending draft Recommendations, Valuations and Price Targets to subject companies. However, it should be presumed that the Author of the Research Report has had discussions with the subject Company to ensure factual accuracy prior to publication.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgement of the Author as of the Date of the Research Report and these, plus any other information contained in the Research Report, are subject to change without notice. Prices and availability of financial instruments also are subject to change without notice.

Notwithstanding other departments within Bell Potter Securities Limited advising the subject Company, information obtained in such role is not used in the preparation of the Research Report.

Although Bell Potter Research does not set a predetermined frequency for publication, if the Research Report is a fundamental equity research report it is the intention of Bell Potter Research to provide research coverage of the covered issuers, including in response to news affecting the issuer. For non-fundamental Research Reports, Bell Potter Research may not provide regular updates to the views, recommendations and facts included in the reports.

Notwithstanding that Bell Potter maintains coverage on, makes recommendations concerning or discusses issuers, Bell Potter Research may be periodically restricted from referencing certain Issuers due to legal or policy reasons. Where the component of a published trade idea is subject to a restriction, the trade idea will be removed from any list of open trade ideas included in the Research Report. Upon lifting of the restriction, the trade idea will either be re-instated in the open trade ideas list if the Analyst continues to support it or it will be officially closed.

Bell Potter Research may provide different research products and services to different classes of clients (for example based upon long-term or short term investment horizons) that may lead to differing conclusions or recommendations that could impact the price of a security contrary to the recommendations in the alternative Research Report, provided each is consistent with the rating system for each respective Research Report.

Except in so far as liability under any statute cannot be excluded, Bell Potter Securities Limited and its directors, employees and consultants do not accept any liability (whether arising in contract, in tort or negligence or otherwise) for any error or omission in the document or for any resulting loss or damage (whether direct, indirect, consequential or otherwise) suffered by the recipient of the document or any other person.

In the USA and the UK this Research Report is only for institutional investors. It is not for release, publication or distribution in whole or in part in the two specified countries. In Hong Kong this Research Report is being distributed by Bell Potter Securities (HK) Limited which is licensed and regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission, Hong Kong. In the United States this Research Report is being distributed by Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC which is a registered broker-dealer and member of FINRA. Any person receiving this Research Report from Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC and wishing to transact in any security described herein should do so with Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC.

Bell Potter Securities Limited

ABN 25 006 390 772
Level 29, 101 Collins Street
Melbourne, Victoria, 3000
Telephone +61 3 9256 8700
www.bellpotter.com.au

Bell Potter Securities (HK) Limited

Room 1701, 16/F
Prosperity Tower, 39 Queens
Road Central, Hong Kong, 0000
Telephone +852 3750 8400

Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC

Floor 39
444 Madison Avenue, New York
NY 10022, U.S.A
Telephone +1 917 819 1410

Bell Potter Securities (UK) Limited

16 Berkeley Street London, England
W1J 8DZ, United Kingdom
Telephone +44 7734 2929