# **BELL POTTER**

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# **United Malt Group (UMG)**

On the dark waters

## Recommendation

Buy (unchanged)

**Price** \$2.85

Target (12 months)

\$3.85 (previously \$4.55)

#### **GICS Sector**

Food Beverage and Tobacco

35.1%
0.5%
35.1%
\$1,280m
\$883m
299.2m
91%
\$6.0m
\$2.83-4.67

Price Performance					
	(1m)	(3m)	(12m)		
Price (A\$)	3.29	4.07	4.48		
Absolute (%)	-12.77	-29.48	-35.94		
Rel market (%)	-16.65	-24 96	-30.02		

Absolu	ute Price					
\$6.0						
Ş0.0						
\$5.0	My Manager and a second					
\$4.0	Mary Mary					
\$3.0	<b>Y</b>					
\$2.0						
\$1.0						
\$0.0						
Aug 20 Feb 21 Aug 21 Feb 22 Aug 22						
_	■UMG ——S&P 300 Rebased					

## Another downgrade

Major takeaways from UMG's recent trading update are:

FY22e EBITDA Guidance: FY22e EBITDA guidance has been downgraded from \$115-140m to \$100-108m on a pre-SaaS basis (costs estimated at \$13m). The main drivers of the downgrade are in the processing division with continued margin pressure from higher barley prices and continued delays in customer shipments.

FY23e EBITDA Guidance: Initial FY23e EBITDA guidance of \$140-160m has been provided, this is below our previous range of expectations of \$150-180m. 1H23e EBITDA pre-SaaS is forecast at \$58-66m (1H21 \$57.3m), with 2H23e EBITDA pre-SaaS forecast at \$82-94m.

Balance sheet: FY22e Net debt /EBITDA is expected to temporarily exceed UMG's 2.0-2.5x target. UMG does not anticipate the need to raise equity.

Earnings drivers: Our analysis of export data continues to demonstrate a recovery in malt trade flows from the largest producing regions and a general bottoming in implied malt-barley premiums. These are precursors to a recovery in earnings in our view. Energy futures while higher in FY23e, are materially lower in FY24e.

We have updated our assumptions around energy cost inflation, North American export volumes and processing margins. The net impact is NPAT downgrades of -78% in FY22e, -33% in FY23e and -9% in FY24e. We have also narrowed our target FY24e target EBITDA range from \$170-210m to \$160-190m in our EVA model resulting in our target price falling to \$3.85ps (prev. \$4.55ps).

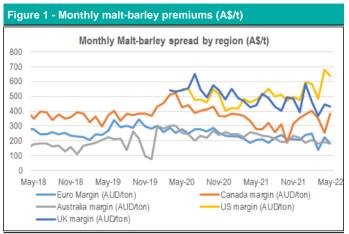
## Investment view: Buy rating unchanged

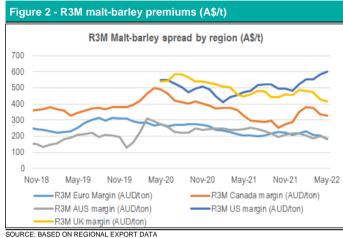
The central issue in UMG is whether there has been a structural erosion in processing margins over the past 18 months or whether the FY22-23e results are simply a reflection of malt pricing failing to keep up with a +20-30% YOY movement in regional barley prices at a time of energy cost inflation and supply chain issues (North American export volumes down ~20% YOY in 3Q22). We see the majority of the issues as cyclical in nature and as such our Buy rating remains unchanged.

Earnings Forecast							
Year end September	2021	2022e	2023e	2024e			
Sales (A\$m)	1,235.0	1,414.0	1,466.7	1,369.4			
EBITDA (A\$m)	123.3	88.3	139.2	171.2			
NPAT (reported) (A\$m)	13.8	6.5	35.6	59.0			
NPAT (adjusted) (A\$m)	34.0	6.5	35.6	59.0			
EPS (adjusted) (cps)	11.4	2.2	11.9	19.7			
EPS growth (%)	(40.8)	(81.0)	449.2	66.0			
PER (x)	25.1	131.7	24.0	14.4			
FCF Yield (%)	2.5	(13.5)	3.9	10.2			
EV/EBITDA (x)	10.4	14.5	9.2	7.5			
Dividend (¢ps)	5.5	1.5	5.5	9.5			
Yield (%)	1.9	0.5	1.9	3.3			
Franking (%)	-	-	-	-			
ROE (%)	3.2	0.6	3.3	5.3			
SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES							

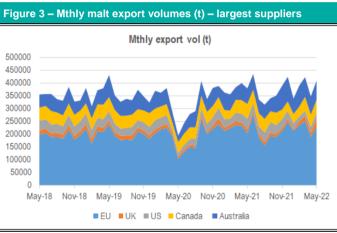
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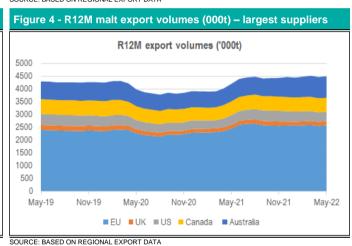
# **UMG** market indicators



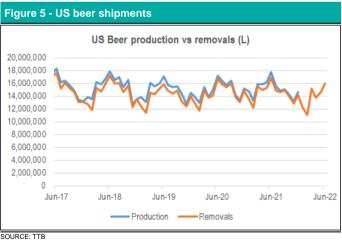


SOURCE: BASED ON REIONAL EXPORT DATA





SOURCE: BASED ON REGIONAL EXPORT DATA



AB InBev + Costellation US shipments (mL)

9000
8000
7000
6000
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
Mar-18 Sep-18 Mar-19 Sep-19 Mar-20 Sep-20 Mar-21 Sep-21 Mar-22

■ Constellation ■ AB ■ Boston Beer co ■ Molson ■ Heinekn

SOURCE: COMPANY DATA AND BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

# **United Malt Group**

#### **COMPANY BACKGROUND**

UMG is the fourth largest commercial maltster globally, with approximately 1.25Mtpa of capacity and ~95% average utilisation across 13 processing plants in Canada, United States of America (US), Australia and the United Kingdom (UK). UMG also operates an international distribution business, which provides a full service offering for craft brewers and distillers, including malt, hops, yeast, adjuncts and related products. UMG generates earnings along the supply chain, from barley procurement, malt processing and the sale and distribution of value added brewer supplies.

#### **TARGET PRICE**

Our \$3.85ps target price for UMG is based on our EVA based approach which utilises the following assumptions: (1) a pre-tax WACC of 9.1%; (2) a capital turn predicated on SIB capex of \$35m; (3) a normalised post-CVOID cash ROIC of 6.9-9.2%. Utilising the above this derives an EV/EBITDA multiple of ~9x EBITDA.

#### **RISKS**

Risks of an investment in UMG include but are not limited to:

**COVID-19:** The substantial impact of COVID-19 on the global and domestic economies together with the Saudi Arabia-Russia oil price war is creating enormous volatility and uncertainty in global share markets. The forecasts in the report may be subjected to significant changes if this situation continues for an extended period of time.

A decline in beer consumption: UMG primarily supplies to, and services, brewing customers. Beer consumption (both mainstream and craft) may be affected by changing consumer preferences, for example demand for beverage premiumisation and increasing health awareness. A decline in beer consumption has the potential to have a significant effect on UMG's future financial performance. In addition, there is the risk that global brewers become increasingly self-sufficient for malt, which would further impact UMG's financial performance.

A change in the amount of malt used in beer production: UMG primarily supplies to brewing customers. The amount of malt used in beer production varies considerably by brewery, region and style of beer produced. A range of factors may reduce the amount of malt used in beer production, including changing consumer preferences, increased production yields and efficiency and increased substitution of malt with lower cost, unmalted grains or other products.

**Supply chain disruptions:** UMG is dependent on the supply of quality barley and malt to meet the expectations of its customers. The supply of barley and malt could be disrupted by many factors, including the failure by UMG to develop and maintain effective supplier relationships, climate events or natural disasters, quality management issues in UMG's supply chain, and transport or shipping delay/issues, which may adversely impact UMG's financial performance.

**Customer risk:** UMG enters into agreements with customers and suppliers which support UMG's current operating model and investment horizon. There is a risk that: (a) customers do not renew their agreements with UMG; and (b) when UMG's current supply agreements expire, UMG is unable to renew those agreements on similar or more favourable commercial terms, which could negatively impact UMG's financial and operational performance

**UMG** is vulnerable to increases in barley prices: UMG has operations that are directly exposed to volatility in barley prices, which has the potential to impact its operations and

margins. It is UMG's policy to manage the impact of volatility in barley prices and effectively secure conversion margins by entering into fixed price barley supply agreements shortly after contracting malt sales. UMG's contracts with most customers are structured such that the cost of barley is effectively passed through to those customers. Further, UMG has extensive experience in grain trading, enabling it to purchase barley at optimal prices through the cycle.

**Agricultural risks:** Barley growing and procurement are subject to a variety of agricultural factors beyond UMG's control, such as disease, pests, rainfall, and extreme weather conditions. To the extent that any of these factors impact the quality and quantity of barley available to UMG for malting, its operations could be adversely affected. UMG seeks to mitigate this risk by maintaining a diversified network of growers and leveraging its strong supplier relationships, allowing it to import barley when necessary.

Foreign exchange risk: through its international operations and exports, is exposed to the effect of foreign exchange rate fluctuations. Movements in exchange rates has both transaction and translation consequences which may impact UMG's earnings. UMG seeks to minimise these risks with hedge instruments for contracts in currencies different to functional currency, however there is a risk that these hedging arrangements do not adequately protect UMG from being adversely impacted by foreign exchange rate fluctuations

**Execution risk:** UMG may fail to implement or achieve its strategic objectives due to a range of factors, including management not prioritising delivery of the key pillars of the strategy, changes to the competitive environment that result in a change to the underlying assumptions of the strategy, poor cost management, loss of key management personnel, failure to effectively execute a project, or adverse economic shocks and uncertainty.

A failure by UMG to execute its strategy may result in a failure to maintain or increase operating margins and market share. As part of its strategy, UMG may undertake acquisitions or divestments from time to time, acquire or develop new malting plants or invest capital in new projects or initiatives. While UMG is focussed on maintaining discipline in its capital expenditure, such actions could result in a variability of earnings over time, may give rise to liabilities or may distract management from business as usual operations, which could potentially adversely affect UMG's financial performance.

# United Malt Group as at 2 August 2022

RecommendationBuyPrice\$2.85Target (12 months)\$3.85

Table 1 - Finan		mmai	<u> </u>														
Sept year end	PF17	PF18	PF19	2020	2021	2022e	2023e	2024e	Share price (\$)								2.85
Profit & Loss (A\$m)									Target price (\$)								3.85
Processing	839.4	878.4	1,001.4	989.4	938.1	1,038.6	1,085.3	1,019.9	Rating								Buy
Distribution	262.5	306.5	349.8	328.9	330.1	417.4	424.0	388.6	Diluted issued capital (m)								299.2
Intersegmnet	(27.5)	(32.5)	(34.7)	(29.2)	(33.2)	(42.0)	(42.6)	(39.1)	Market cap (\$m)								852.7
Sales revenue	1074.4	1152.4	1316.5	1289.1	1235.0	1414.0	1466.7	1369.4	Enetrprise value (\$m)								1280.0
Change	110.7	7.3%	14.2%	(2.1%)	(4.2%)	14.5%	3.7%	(6.6%)	Free Float								91%
Processing	119.7	126.7	136.7	126.0	89.5	47.4	93.1	128.7	Canturan and	DE47	DE40	DE40	2020	2024	2022-	2022-	2024-
Distribution	32.6	35.2	38.8	34.6	40.8	49.9	54.1	50.5 (8.0)	Sept year end Valuation Ratios	PF17	PF18	PF19	2020	2021	2022e	2023e	2024e
Corporate EBIT DA	(6.5) <b>145.8</b>	(6.5) <b>155.4</b>	(6.5) <b>169.0</b>	(4.5) <b>156.1</b>	(7.0) <b>123.3</b>	(9.0) <b>88.3</b>	(8.0) <b>139.2</b>	(0.0) <b>171.2</b>	EPS (¢ps)	23.0	30.8	31.2	19.2	11.4	2.2	11.9	19.7
EBIT DA (pre-Saas)	145.8	155.4	169.0	156.1	128.8	101.3	145.2	171.2	Change (%)	23.0	33.4%	1.4%	(38.5%)	(40.8%)	(81.0%)	449.2%	66.0%
Deprec. & amort.	(47.8)	(55.5)	(52.3)	(64.1)	(60.6)	(64.5)	(70.8)	(70.8)	PE (x)	12.4	9.3	9.1	14.9	25.1	131.7	24.0	14.4
EBIT	98.0	99.9	116.7	92.0	62.7	23.8	68.4	100.4	EV/EBITDA (x)	8.78	8.24	7.57	8.20	10.38	14.50	9.20	7.48
Interest expense	(11.7)	(11.7)	(9.7)	(14.6)	(9.8)	(10.3)	(13.3)	(11.8)	EV/EBIT(x)	13.06	12.81	10.97	13.91	20.41	53.81	18.72	12.75
Pre-tax profit	86.3	88.2	107.0	77.4	52.9	13.5	55.1	88.6	(n)	. 5.00	.2.01	.0.01	10.01	20.71	50.01	.0.12	12.10
Tax expense	(27.7)	(10.0)	(27.7)	(20.0)	(18.9)	(7.1)	(19.5)	(29.6)	NTA (\$ps)			0.24	2.32	2.43	2.46	2.52	2.62
tax rate	32.1%	11.3%	25.9%	25.8%	35.7%	52.2%	35.4%	33.4%	P/NTA (x)			12.08	1.23	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.09
Minorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Book Value (\$ps)			1.63	3.45	3.56	3.59	3.65	3.75
Net Profit	58.6	78.2	79.3	57.4	34.0	6.5	35.6	59.0	Price/Book (x)			1.75	0.83	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.76
Abs. & extras.	-	-		(34.5)	(20.2)	-	-	-	. ,								
Reported Profit	58.6	78.2	79.3	22.9	13.8	6.5	35.6	59.0	DPS (¢)				3.9	5.5	1.5	5.5	9.5
									Payout (%)				20%	48%	69%	46%	48%
Cashflow (A\$m)									Yield (%)				1.4%	1.9%	0.5%	1.9%	3.3%
EBITDA	145.8	155.4	169.0	156.1	123.3	88.3	139.2	171.2	Franking (%)				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tax Paid	(10.5)	(16.8)	(19.3)	(13.5)	(18.5)	(13.0)	(13.3)	(24.6)									
Net Interest Expense	(11.7)	(1.7)	(11.4)	(11.9)	(10.9)	(10.0)	(11.8)	(12.5)	Performance Ratios								
Change in Wkg Capital				37.2	14.9	(60.3)	(16.1)	29.6	EBITDA/sales (%)	13.6%	13.5%	12.8%	12.1%	10.0%	6.2%	9.5%	12.5%
Other				(85.0)	33.7	5.0	<del></del>	-	EBITA/sales (%)	9.1%	8.7%	8.9%	7.1%	5.1%	1.7%	4.7%	7.3%
Operating Cash Flow	123.3	50.8	90.5	82.9	142.5	10.0	98.1	163.8	OCF Realisation (%)	116%	38%	69%	68%	151%	14%	92%	126%
Capex	(92.0)	(33.8)	(47.7)	(59.5)	(103.3)	(110.0)	(60.0)	(60.0)	FCF Realisation (%)				41%	63%	(1776%)	94%	148%
Div Paid				- 	(17.7)	(15.0)	(4.5)	(16.5)	ROE (%)			19.2%	5.6%	3.2%	0.6%	3.3%	5.3%
Free Cash Flow				23.4	21.5	(115.0)	33.6	87.3	ROIC (%)			9.2%	7.4%	5.0%	1.7%	4.8%	7.3%
Acquisitions				-	-	-	-	-	Aseet Turn (years)			3.23	2.44	2.03	1.37	1.97	2.42
Disposals				400.0	-	-	-	-	Capex/Depn (x)			0.91	0.93	1.70	1.71	0.85	0.85 8.52
Share Issues Other				166.9 474.8	- (C1 1)	- (2.2)	0.1	-	Interest cover (x)			12.03	6.30	6.40 1.87	2.32 3.96	5.15 2.27	1.33
~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~				665.1	(61.1) ( <b>39.6</b> )	(3.3)	33.7	0.0 <b>87.3</b>	Net Debt/EBITDA (x)			5.06 207%	1.23 19%	22%	33%	2.27	20%
(Inc.) /dec. in net debt				000.1	(39.0)	(118.3)	33.1	01.3	Net debt/equity (%)			2017/0	1970	2270	33%	29%	20%
Balance Sheet (A\$m)																	
Cash & near cash			181.4	262.1	286.8	219.9	224.3	191.3									
Receivables			245.5	245.4	206.0	240.4	249.3	232.8									
Inventories			347.9	318.5	344.0	395.9	410.7	383.4									
Other			17.0	9.6	15.5	20.7	20.7	20.7									
Current assets			791.8	835.6	852.3	876.8	905.0	828.3									
Fixed assets			609.8	620.8	679.6	746.6	747.6	748.9									
Intangibles			353.7	337.6	337.9	337.9	337.9	337.9									
Other			8.00	92.80	122.70	133.10	134.26	132.12									
Non current assets			971.5	1,051.2	1,140.2	1,217.6	1,219.8	1,218.9									
Total assets			1,763.3	1,886.8	1,992.5	2,094.4	2,124.8	2,047.2									
Creditors			170.7	178.4	179.4	205.4	213.1	198.9									
Borrowings			776.6	107.3	168.2	229.0	199.8	79.5									
Other			19.0	30.9	29.0	47.9	81.0	107.3									
Current liabilities			966.3	316.6	376.6	482.4	493.8	385.7									
			260.0	346.1	349.5	340.0	340.0	340.0									
Borrowings			123.3	192.8	200.6	198.3	198.3	198.3									
Other		~~~~~				F00 0	538.3	538.3									
Other Non current liabilities			383.3	538.9	550.1	538.3		~~~~~									
Other Non current liabilities Total liabilities			1,349.6	855.5	926.7	1,020.7	1,032.1	924.0									
Other Non current liabilities Total liabilities Net assets			1,349.6 413.7	855.5 1,031.3	926.7 1,065.8	1,020.7 1,073.8	1,032.1 1,092.6	924.0 1,123.2									
Other Non current liabilities Total liabilities			1,349.6	855.5	926.7	1,020.7	1,032.1	924.0									

SOURCE: BELL POTTER SECURITIES ESTIMATES

#### **Recommendation structure**

**Buy:** Expect >15% total return on a 12 month view. For stocks regarded as 'Speculative' a return of >30% is expected.

**Hold:** Expect total return between -5% and 15% on a 12 month view

**Sell:** Expect <-5% total return on a 12 month view

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